UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of Earliest Event Reported): February 27, 2019

Fortress Transportation and Infrastructure Investors LLC

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

001-37386 (Commission File Number)

32-0434238 (IRS Employer **Identification No.)**

1345 Avenue of the Americas. 45th Floor. New York. New York 10105 (Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(212) 798-6100

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Not Applicable

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425) П

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)) Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 27, 2019, the Company issued a press release announcing the Company's results for its fiscal quarter and year ended December 31, 2018. A copy of the Company's press release is attached to this Current Report on Form 8-K (the "Current Report") as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein solely for purposes of this Item 2.02 disclosure.

This Current Report, including the exhibit attached hereto, is being furnished and shall not be deemed to be filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be incorporated by reference into any of the Company's filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, unless expressly set forth as being incorporated by reference into such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits. (d) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description
<u>99.1</u>	Press release, dated February 27, 2019, issued by Fortress Transportation and Infrastructure Investors LLC

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

FORTRESS TRANSPORTATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTORS LLC

By: /s/ Scott Christopher

Name: Scott Christopher Title: Chief Financial Officer

Date: February 27, 2019



PRESS RELEASE

FTAI Reports Record Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2018 Results, Dividend of \$0.33 per Common Share

NEW YORK, February 27, 2019 – Fortress Transportation and Infrastructure Investors LLC (NYSE:FTAI) (the "Company") today reported financial results for the quarter and full year ended December 31, 2018. The Company's consolidated comparative financial statements and key performance measures are attached as an exhibit to this press release.

Financial Overview

(in thousands, except per share data)		
<u>Selected Financial Results(1)</u>	 Q4'18	 FY18
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 47,282	\$ 133,697
Net Income Attributable to Shareholders	\$ 1,037	\$ 5,882
Basic and Diluted Earnings per Share	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.07
Funds Available for Distribution ("FAD")	\$ 57,729	\$ 181,665
Adjusted Net (Loss) Income	\$ (1,675)	\$ 10,128
Adjusted Net (Loss) Income per Share	\$ (0.02)	\$ 0.12
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 63,128	\$ 222,237

(1) For definitions and reconciliations of Non-GAAP measures, please refer to the exhibit to this press release.

For the fourth quarter of 2018, our total FAD was \$57.7 million. This amount includes \$82.9 million from equipment leasing activities, offset by \$(1.8) million and \$(23.4) million from infrastructure and corporate activities, respectively.

Joe Adams, FTAI's CEO, stated "I am pleased to see infrastructure be a positive contributor to EBITDA for the first time, in Q4. I am also pleased to see our increasingly differentiated and value added aviation leasing business continue to grow while maintaining our profitability goals."

Fourth Quarter 2018 Dividend

On February 27, 2019, the Company's Board of Directors declared a cash dividend on its common shares of \$0.33 per share for the quarter ended December 31, 2018, payable on March 27, 2019 to the holders of record on March 15, 2019.

Additional Information

For additional information that management believes to be useful for investors, please refer to the presentation posted on the Investor Relations section of the Company's website, www.ftandi.com, and the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, when available on the Company's website. Nothing on the Company's website is included or incorporated by reference herein.

Conference Call

The Company will host a conference call on Thursday, February 28, 2019 at 8:00 A.M. Eastern Time. The conference call may be accessed by dialing 1-877-447-5636 (from within the U.S.) or 1-615-247-0080 (from outside of the U.S.) ten minutes prior to the scheduled start of the call; please reference "FTAI 2018 Fourth Quarter Earnings Call." A simultaneous webcast of the conference call will be available to the public on a listen-only basis at www.ftandi.com.

Following the call, a replay of the conference call will be available after 12:00 P.M. on Thursday, February 28, 2019 through midnight Thursday, March 7, 2019 at 1-855-859-2056 (from within the U.S.) or 1-404-537-3406 (from outside of the U.S.), Passcode: 9968637.



About Fortress Transportation and Infrastructure Investors LLC

Fortress Transportation and Infrastructure Investors LLC owns and acquires high quality infrastructure and equipment that is essential for the transportation of goods and people globally. FTAI targets assets that, on a combined basis, generate strong and stable cash flows with the potential for earnings growth and asset appreciation. FTAI is externally managed by an affiliate of Fortress Investment Group LLC, a leading, diversified global investment firm.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this press release may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management's current expectations and beliefs and are subject to a number of trends and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements, many of which are beyond the Company's control. The Company can give no assurance that its expectations will be attained and such differences may be material. Accordingly, you should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements contained in this press release. For a discussion of some of the risks and important factors that could affect such forward-looking statements, see the sections entitled "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, which are available on the Company's website (www.ftandi.com). In addition, new risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for the Company to predict or assess the impact of every factor that may cause its actual results to differ from those contained in any forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release. The Company expressly disclaims any obligation to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in the Company's expectations with regard thereto or change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any statement is based. This release shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities.

For further information, please contact:

Alan Andreini Investor Relations Fortress Transportation and Infrastructure Investors LLC (212) 798-6128 <u>aandreini@fortress.com</u>

Withholding Information for Withholding Agents

This announcement is intended to be a qualified notice as provided in the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and the Regulations thereunder. For U.S. federal income tax purposes, the dividend declared in February 2019 will be treated as a partnership distribution. For tax withholding purposes, the per share distribution components are as follows:

Distribution Components	
Non-U.S. Long Term Capital Gain	\$
U.S. Portfolio Interest Income ⁽¹⁾	\$ 0.2200
U.S. Dividend Income ⁽²⁾	\$ —
Income Not from U.S. Sources ⁽³⁾	\$ 0.1100
Distribution Per Share	\$ 0.3300

(1) Eligible for the U.S. portfolio interest exemption for any holder not considered a 10-percent shareholder under \$71(h)(3)(B) of the Code. (2) This income is subject to withholding under \$1441 of the Code.

(3) This income is not subject to withholding under §1441 or §1446 of the Code.

For U.S. shareholders: In computing your U.S. federal taxable income, you should <u>not</u> rely on this qualified notice, but should generally take into account your allocable share of the Company's taxable income as reported to you on your Schedule K-1.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

(Dollar amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Three Mon Decem				Year Ended December 31,			
	 2018		2017(1)		2018		2017	
Revenues	 		-					
Equipment leasing revenues	\$ 67,035	\$	48,613	\$	253,039	\$	170,000	
Infrastructure revenues	70,865		12,817		126,839		47,659	
Total revenues	137,900		61,430		379,878	_	217,659	
Expenses								
Operating expenses	70,675		26,360		167,514		92,385	
General and administrative	4,955		3,955		17,126		14,570	
Acquisition and transaction expenses	2,234		2,242		6,968		7,306	
Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate	3,646		4,203		15,726		15,732	
Depreciation and amortization	39,501		25,728		136,354		88,110	
Interest expense	17,984		17,535		57,854		38,827	
Total expenses	 138,995		80,023		401,542		256,930	
Other income (expense)								
Equity in losses of unconsolidated entities	(410)		(140)		(1,008)		(1,601)	
(Loss) gain on sale of assets, net	(1,342)		11,555		3,911		18,281	
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(1,5 12)						(2,456)	
Asset impairment			_		_		(_,)	
Interest income	127		106		488		688	
Other income	1,867		893		3,941		3,073	
Total other income	242		12,414		7,332		17,985	
Loss before income taxes	(853)		(6,179)		(14,332)		(21,286)	
(Benefit) provision for income taxes	(208)		369		1,372		1,954	
Net loss	 		(6,548)	_	(15,704)		(23,240)	
	 (645)		(0,540)	_	(15,704)	_	(23,240)	
Less: Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests in consolidated	(1, (22))		(0.559)		(21.590)		(22.274)	
subsidiaries	 (1,682)	-	(9,558)	_	(21,586)	_	(23,374)	
Net income attributable to shareholders	\$ 1,037	\$	3,010	\$	5,882	\$	134	
Basic and Diluted Earnings per Share:								
Basic	\$ 0.01	\$	0.04	\$	0.07	\$	-	
Diluted	\$ 0.01	\$	0.04	\$	0.07	\$	-	
Weighted Average Shares Outstanding:								
Basic	85,065,125		75,771,738		83,654,068		75,766,811	
Diluted	85,068,966		75,772,867		83,664,833		75,766,811	

(1) Results of operations for the three months ended December 31, 2017 include a \$5.9 million out of period adjustment, to interest expense, including noncontrolling interest of \$2.3 million, which primarily relates to interest previously capitalized that should have been expensed ratably during the first nine months of 2017. We do not believe this out of period adjustment is material to our financial position or results of operations for any prior periods.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)

(Dollar amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

~ -

	Decem	December 31,				
	2018	2017	!			
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 99,601	\$ 59	9,400			
Restricted cash	21,236	33	3,406			
Accounts receivable, net	53,789	3	1,076			
Leasing equipment, net	1,432,210	1,074	4,130			
Finance leases, net	18,623	(9,244			
Property, plant, and equipment, net	708,853	489	9,949			
Investments	40,560	42	2,538			
Intangible assets, net	38,513	40	0,043			
Goodwill	116,584	110	6,584			
Other assets	108,809	59	9,436			
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,638,778</u>	\$ 1,95	5,806			
Liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 112,188	\$ 68	8,226			
Debt, net	1,237,347	70.	3,264			
Maintenance deposits	158,163	10.	3,464			
Security deposits	38,539		7,257			
Other liabilities	38,759		8,520			
Total liabilities	1,584,996	92	0,731			

Commitments and contingencies

Equity

Common shares (\$0.01 par value per share; 2,000,000,000 shares authorized; 84,050,889 and 75,771,738 shares issued		
and outstanding as of December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively)	840	758
Additional paid in capital	1,029,376	985,009
Accumulated deficit	(32,817)	(38,699)
Accumulated other comprehensive income		
Shareholders' equity	997,399	947,068
Non-controlling interest in equity of consolidated subsidiaries	56,383	88,007
Total equity	1,053,782	1,035,075
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 2,638,778	\$ 1,955,806

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

(Dollar amounts in thousands, unless otherwise noted)

Zabi Aovs from operating activities: Zol18 Zol17 Net loss \$ (15,704) \$ (23,240) Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities: 1,008 1,601 Gain on sale of assets, net (3,911) (18,233) (600) Sccurity depositis and maintenance claims included in earnings (6,323) (600) 1,343 Depreciation and amorization 1901 1,343 Depreciation and amorization 1901 1,343 Depreciation and amorization 1903,554 88,110 Change in current and deferred income taxes 649 2277 Change in current and deferred income taxes 5,533 (1,022) Amorization of deferred fincange costs 5,430 4,202 Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities			Ended nber 31,
Net loss \$ (15,704) \$ (23,240) Equity in losses of unconsolidated entities 1008 16011 108 16011 Gain on sele or assets, net (3,911) (18,281) (18,281) (18,281) (18,281) (18,281) (18,281) (18,281) (19,232) (60) 1.343 Depreciation and anorization 9011 1,343 Depreciation and anorization 136,354 88,110		2018	2017
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities:1001.601Equity in losses of unconsolidated entities1,0081,601Gain on sale of assets, net(3,311)(18,281)Security deposits and maintenance claims included in earnings(6,523)(60)Loss on extinguishment of lebt			
Equity in losses of unconsolidated entities1.0081.601Gen on sale of assets, net $(3,911)$ $(18,281)$ Gen on sale of assets, net $(3,911)$ $(18,281)$ Can on sale of assets, net $ 2,456$ Equity-based compensation 901 $1,343$ Depreciation and amortization $136,354$ $88,110$ Gain on setting uncent of labilities $ -$ Change in current and deferred income taxes 649 227 Change in fair value of non-hedge derivative $(5,523)$ $(1,022)$ Amortization of lase intangibles and incentives $26,659$ $8,306$ Amortization of deferred financing costs $ -$ Bad debt expense $ -$ Change in its value of non-hedge derivative $(25,23)$ $(1,222)$ Amortization of lase intangibles and incentives $26,659$ $8,306$ Amortization of deferred financing costs $ -$ Bad debt expense $ -$ Change in: $(22,340)$ $(12,001)$ Other $(22,340)$ $(12,001)$ Other assets $9,651$ $(1,123)$ Accounts payable and acrued liabilities $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Net cash provided by operating activities: $133,697$ $68,497$ Cash flows from investing activities: $ -$ Investment in notes receivable $(42,798)$ $(425,769)$ Other labilities $9,651$ $(1,134)$ Net cash provided by operating activities: $133,697$ $68,497$ <tr< td=""><td></td><td>\$ (15,704)</td><td>) \$ (23,240)</td></tr<>		\$ (15,704)) \$ (23,240)
Gain on sale of assets, net (3,911) (18,281) Security deposits and maintenance claims included in earnings (6,323) (60) Loss on extinguishment of deb — 2,456 Equity-based compensation 901 1,343 Depreciation and amortization 136,354 88,110 Gain on settlement of liabilities — (1,093) Asset impairment — — Change in fair value of non-hedge derivative (5,523) (1,022) Amortization of lesse intangibles and incentives 26,655 8,306 Querating distributions from unconsolidated entities — — — Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities 2 — — — Other (2,2,340) (12,001) (12,001) (12,21) 6,475 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 30,471 10,266 Management fees payable to affiliate 1,820 889 Other insubstrip activities			
Security deposits and maintenance claims included in earnings (6,323) (60) Loss on extinguishment of debt		,	,
Loss on extinguishment of debt — 2,456 Equity-based compensation 901 1,345 Depreciation and amortization 136,354 88,110 Gain on settlement of liabilities — (1,093) Asset impairment — (1,093) Asset impairment — (1,093) Amortization of lease intagnibles and incentives 649 227 Change in fair value of non-hedge derivative (5,523) (1,022) Amortization of lease intagnibles and incentives 26,659 8,306 Amortization of deferred financing costs 5,430 4,202 Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities — — — — Bad deb texpense 1,771 701 Other (23,340) (12,001) Other assets (26,212) 64,877 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 30,471 10,266 Management fees payable to affiliate 1,820 899 Other liabilities (912) — Investment in uncer sectivable (912) — Investment in noter seceivable (912) —			
Equity-based composition 901 1,343 Depreciation and amortization 136,354 88,110 Gain on settlement of liabilities – (1,093) Asset impairment – – Change in current and deferred income taxes 6649 227 Change in fair value of non-hedge derivative (5,523) (1,022) Amortization of lease intangibles and incentives 26,659 8,306 Amortization of deferred financing costs 5,430 4,202 Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities – – Bad debt expense 1,771 701 Other (4) 732 Change in: – (23,340) (12,001) Other assets (26,212) 6,475 Accounts receivable (26,212) 6,497 Other liabilities 9,651 (1,124) Mategrament fees payable to affiliate 1,820 899 Other liabilities 9,651 (1,124) Investment in notes receivable (912) – Investment in notes receivabl		(6,323)	
Depreciation and amorization136,354 $88,110$ Gain on settlement of liabilities—(1,093)Asset impairment——Change in current and deferred income taxes 649 227 Change in fair value of non-hedge derivative $(5,523)$ $(1,022)$ Amorization of lease intangibles and incentives $26,659$ $8,306$ Amorization of deferred financing costs $5,430$ $4,202$ Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities——Bad debt expense $1,771$ 701Other(4)732Change in:			
Gain on settlement of liabilities(1,093)Asset impairmentChange in current and deferred income taxes 649 227Change in current and deferred income taxes $26,659$ $8,306$ Amortization of lease intangibles and incentives $26,659$ $8,306$ Amortization of deferred financing costs $5,430$ $4,202$ Operating distributions from unconsolidated entitiesBad debt expense $1,771$ 701Other(4)732Change in:Accounts receivable $(23,340)$ $(12,001)$ Other assets $(26,212)$ $6,475$ Accounts receivable $(26,212)$ $6,475$ Management fees payable to affiliate $1,820$ 899 Other liabilities $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Net cash provided by operating activities:Investment in notes receivable (912) Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities $(1,115)$ $(30,309)$ Principal collections on finance leases $1,981$ 473 Acquisition of leasing equipment $(229,963)$ $(11,60)$ $(12,29)$ Acquisition of lease intangibles $(11,150)$ $(12,29)$ Proceeds from sale of liable denseProceeds from sale of leasing equipment2351Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment2351Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment2404000Retur			
Asset impairment———Change in current and defered income taxes 649 227Change in fir value of non-hedge derivative $(5,523)$ $(1,022)$ Amortization of lease intangibles and incentives $26,659$ $8,306$ Amortization of deferred financing costs $5,430$ $4,202$ Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities——Bad debt expense $1,771$ 701 Other(4) 732 Change in:(23,340) $(12,001)$ Other sectivable $(23,340)$ $(12,001)$ Other sectivable $(23,340)$ $(12,001)$ Other sasets $30,471$ $10,266$ Management fees payable to affiliate $1,820$ By Other liabilities $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Net cash provided by operating activities 912 —Investment in notes receivable (912) —Investment in notes receivable (912) —Investment in notes receivable $(21,988)$ $(425,769)$ Acquisition of lease intangibles $(11,15)$ $(30,309)$ Principal collections on finance leases (912) —Investment in notes receivable $(22,963)$ $(116,03)$ Acquisition of lease indiguipment $(229,963)$ $(116,03)$ Acquisition of lease indiguipment $(229,963)$ $(116,03)$ Principal collections on finance leases——Investment in notes receivable——Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment $(229,963)$ $(116,02)$		136,354	
Change in current and deferred income taxes649227Change in fair value of non-hedge derivative(5,523)(1,022)Amoritzation of lease intagibles and incentives26,6598,306Amoritziton of deferred financing costs5,4304,202Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities——Bad debt expense1,7717011Other(4)732Change in:(23,340)(12,001)Accounts receivable(23,340)(12,001)Other assets30,47110,266Management fees payable to affiliate1,820899Other liabilities9,651(1,124)Net cash provided by operating activities:133,69768,497Cash flows from investing activities:(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of lease intagibles(10,150)(10,019)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,298)Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment(22,963)(116,031)Acquisition of leasing equipment(23,963)(116,031)Acquisition of leasing equipment(23,963)(11,031)Acquisition of lease intagibles(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of norsale securities———Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment2351Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment2351Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment2351Proceeds from sale o		—	(1,093)
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$		_	—
Amorization of lease intangibles and incentives26,659 $8,306$ Amorization of deferred financing costs5,4304,202Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities——Bad debt expense1,771701Other(4)732Change in:(23,340)(12,001)Other assets(26,212)6,475Accounts receivable(23,340)(12,001)Other assets30,47110,266Management fees payable to affiliate9,651(1,124)Net cash provided by operating activities133,69768,497Investment in notes receivable(912)—Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(229,963)(11,631)Acquisition of leasing equipment(229,963)(11,631)Acquisition of leasing equipment(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines——Proceeds from sale of finance leases———Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment2351Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>			
Amortization of deferred financing costs $5,430$ $4,202$ Operating distributions from unconsolidated entitiesBad debt expense $1,771$ 701Other(4)732Change in:(23,340)(12,001)Other assets(26,212) $6,475$ Accounts payable and accrued liabilities $30,471$ 10,266Management fees payable to affiliate9,651(1,124)Net cash provided by operating activities9,651(1,124)Investment in notes receivable(912)-Investment in notes receivable(912)-Investment in notes receivable(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of leasing equipment(11,396)(11,49)Acquisition of leasing equipment(10,159)(11,306)Acquisition of leasing equipment(10,159)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of leasing equipment2351Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of capistal distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085-		(5,523)) (1,022)
Operating distributions from unconsolidated entitiesBad debt expense $1,771$ 701Other(4)732Change in:(23,340)(12,001)Other assets(26,212)6,475Accounts receivable(26,212)6,475Accounts payable and accrued liabilities30,47110,266Management fees payable to affiliate1,820899Other liabilities9,651(1,124)Net cash provided by operating activities133,69768,497Cash flows from investing activities:		26,659	
Bad debt expense 1,771 701 Other (4) 732 Change in: (23,340) (12,001) Accounts receivable (26,212) 6,475 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities 30,471 10,266 Management fees payable to affiliate 1,820 899 Other liabilities 9,651 (1,124) Net cash provided by operating activities 9,651 (1,124) Cash flows from investing activities: 9 9 Investment in notes receivable (912) - Investment in notes receivable (1,115) (30,309) Principal collections on finance leases 1,981 473 Acquisition of leasing equipment (497,988) (425,769) Acquisition of leasing equipment (10,150) (11,239) Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines (10,150) (11,239) Proceeds from sale of funance leases - - - Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities - 30,311 (229,963) (116,031) Acquisition of lease intangibles (10,150) (12,299) (10,150)	Amortization of deferred financing costs	5,430	4,202
Other(4)732Change in:(23,340)(12,001)Accounts receivable(26,212) $6,475$ Accounts payable and accrued liabilities $30,471$ $10,266$ Management fees payable to affiliate $1,820$ 899 Other liabilities $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Net cash provided by operating activities $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Investment in notes receivable (912) $-$ Investment in notes receivable $(1,115)$ $(30,309)$ Principal collections on finance leases $1,981$ 473 Acquisition of leasing equipment $(497,988)$ $(425,769)$ Acquisition of property, plant and equipment $(10,150)$ $(12,299)$ Proceeds from sale of finance leases $ -$ Proceeds from sale of finance leases $ -$ Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities $ -$ Proceeds from sale of finance leases $ -$ Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 23 51 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 23 51 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 240 400 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 240 400 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 240 400 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 240 400 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment $20,85$ $$ Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment 240 400 <td>Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities</td> <td>—</td> <td>—</td>	Operating distributions from unconsolidated entities	—	—
Change in:(23,340)(12,001)Accounts receivable(26,212) $6,475$ Accounts payable and accrued liabilities $30,471$ $10,266$ Management fees payable to affiliate $1,820$ 899 Other liabilities $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Net cash provided by operating activities $133,697$ $68,497$ Cash flows from investing activities: $133,697$ $68,497$ Investment in notes receivable (912) $-$ Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities $(1,115)$ $(30,309)$ Principal collections on finance leases $1,981$ 473 Acquisition of leasing equipment $(229,963)$ $(116,031)$ Acquisition of property, plant and equipment $(229,963)$ $(11,049)$ Purceeds from sale of leasing equipment $44,062$ $91,130$ Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment 23 51 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 23 51 Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment 240 400 Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment 240 400 Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment $20,85$ $-$ Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment $20,85$ $-$	Bad debt expense	1,771	701
Accounts receivable $(23,340)$ $(12,001)$ Other assets $(26,212)$ $6,475$ Accounts payable and accrued liabilities $30,471$ $10,266$ Management fees payable to affiliate $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Net cash provided by operating activities $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Net cash provided by operating activities: $133,697$ $68,497$ Investment in notes receivable (912) $-$ Investment in notes receivable (912) $-$ Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities $(1,115)$ $(30,309)$ Principal collections on finance leases $1,981$ 473 Acquisition of leasing equipment $(229,963)$ $(116,031)$ Acquisition of lease intangibles $(10,150)$ $(12,299)$ Proceeds from sale of finance leases $ -$ Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment $44,062$ $91,130$ Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment 23 51 Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment 240 400 Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment (400) $-$ Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment (400) $-$ Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities $2,085$ $-$	Other	(4)) 732
Other assets $(26,212)$ $6,475$ Accounts payable and accrued liabilities $30,471$ $10,266$ Management fees payable to affiliate $1,820$ 899 Other liabilities $9,651$ $(1,124)$ Net cash provided by operating activities $133,697$ $68,497$ Investment in notes receivable (912) $-$ Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities $(1,115)$ $(30,309)$ Principal collections on finance leases $1,981$ 473 Acquisition of leasing equipment $(229,963)$ $(116,031)$ Acquisition of lease intangibles $(11,396)$ $(10,149)$ Proceeds from sale of finance leases $ -$ Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment $44,062$ $91,130$ Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment 23 51 Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment 240 400 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 23 51 Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment 23 51 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 240 400 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment 240 400 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment $20,85$ $-$ Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment $20,85$ $-$ Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment $20,85$ $-$ Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment $20,85$ $-$	Change in:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities30,47110,266Management fees payable to affiliate1,820899Other liabilities9,651(1,124)Net cash provided by operating activities133,69768,497Cash flows from investing activities:(912)-Investment in notes receivable(912)-Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(229,963)(116,031)Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment240400Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment240<	Accounts receivable	(23,340)) (12,001)
Management fees payable to affiliate1,820899Other liabilities9,651(1,124)Net cash provided by operating activities133,69768,497Cash flows from investing activities:11Investment in notes receivable(912)Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(11,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of available-for-sale securitiesProceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment240400Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Proceeds from sale of casing equipment240400 <t< td=""><td>Other assets</td><td>(26,212)</td><td>) 6,475</td></t<>	Other assets	(26,212)) 6,475
Management fees payable to affiliate1,820899Other liabilities9,651(1,124)Net cash provided by operating activities133,69768,497Cash flows from investing activities:11Investment in notes receivable(912)Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(11,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of available-for-sale securitiesProceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment240400Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Proceeds from sale of casing equipment240400 <t< td=""><td>Accounts payable and accrued liabilities</td><td>30,471</td><td>10,266</td></t<>	Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	30,471	10,266
Other liabilities9,651(1,124)Net cash provided by operating activities133,69768,497Cash flows from investing activities:11Investment in notes receivable(912)-Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,768)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(116,031)Acquisition of lease intangibles(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of leasing equipment2351Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment240400Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400)Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Proceeds			899
Net cash provided by operating activities133,69768,497Cash flows from investing activities:Investment in notes receivable(912)—Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(229,963)(116,031)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(11,49)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines——Proceeds from sale of finance leases——Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities—30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085—	c 17	9,651	(1,124)
Investment in notes receivable(912)—Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(229,963)(116,031)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leases——Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities—30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)—Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085—	Net cash provided by operating activities		
Investment in notes receivable(912)—Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(229,963)(116,031)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leases——Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities—30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)—Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085—			
Investment in unconsolidated entities and available for sale securities(1,115)(30,309)Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(229,963)(116,031)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085		(010)	
Principal collections on finance leases1,981473Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(229,963)(116,031)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)-Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085-			
Acquisition of leasing equipment(497,988)(425,769)Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(229,963)(116,031)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities-30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)-Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085-			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(229,963)(116,031)Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)-Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085-		,	
Acquisition of lease intangibles(11,396)(10,149)Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leasesProceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities-30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)-Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085-			
Purchase deposit for aircraft and aircraft engines(10,150)(12,299)Proceeds from sale of finance leases———Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,13091,238Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities—30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)—Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085—			
Proceeds from sale of finance leases——Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities—30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)—Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085—			
Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment44,06291,130Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities-30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)-Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085-		(10,150)) (12,299)
Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities—30,238Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)—Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085—			—
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment2351Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085		44,062	
Proceeds from deposit on sale of leasing equipment240400Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)—Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085—			,
Return of deposit on sale of leasing equipment(400)Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities2,085			
Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities 2,085 —		240	400
) —
Net cash used in investing activities \$ (703,533) \$ (472,265)	Return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities		
	Net cash used in investing activities	\$ (703,533)	\$ (472,265)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

(Dollar amounts in thousands, unless otherwise noted)

	Year Ended December 31,		
	 2018		2017
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Proceeds from debt	\$ 750,980	\$	567,191
Repayment of debt	(218,819)		(125,223)
Payment of other liabilities to non-controlling interest holder			_
Payment of deferred financing costs	(3,055)		(3,377)
Receipt of security deposits	9,264		7,290
Return of security deposits	(1,775)		(3,231)
Receipt of maintenance deposits	53,645		27,049
Release of maintenance deposits	(25,582)		(6,270)
Proceeds from issuance of common shares, net of underwriter's discount	148,318		—
Common shares issuance costs	(820)		
Capital contributions from non-controlling interests	—		35
Capital distributions to non-controlling interests	—		(254)
Settlement of equity-based compensation	—		(74)
Purchase of non-controlling interest shares	(3,705)		_
Cash dividends	 (110,584)		(100,058)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	597,867		363,078
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	28,031		(40,690)
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	92,806		133,496
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period	\$ 120,837	\$	92,806
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:			
Cash paid for interest, net of capitalized interest	\$ 43,636	\$	25,068
Cash paid for taxes	721		1,726
Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing activities: Proceeds from borrowings of debt	511		108,339
Repayment and settlement of debt	511		(102,352)
Acquisition of leasing equipment	(14,263)		(35,332)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(14,203)		(37,281)
Financing of property, plant and equipment	(17,587)		(37,281)
Settled and assumed security deposits	3.793		3,312
Billed, assumed and settled maintenance deposits	24,518		37,292
Deferred financing costs	(4,500)		(8,802)
Non-cash contribution of non-controlling interest	(4,500)		1,261
Equity compensation to non-controlling interest	892		1,343
Change in fair value of cash flow hedge			1,545
Transfer of non-controlling interest	7,225		(2,798)
Issuance of common shares	301		(2,798)
	501		

Key Performance Measures

The Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") utilizes Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted EBITDA as performance measures.

Adjusted Net Income (Loss) is our key performance measure and provides the CODM with the information necessary to assess operational performance, as well as make resource and allocation decisions. Adjusted Net Income (Loss) is defined as net income attributable to shareholders, adjusted (a) to exclude the impact of provision for income taxes, equity-based compensation expense, acquisition and transaction expenses, losses on the modification or extinguishment of debt and capital lease obligations, changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments, asset impairment charges, incentive allocations, and equity in earnings of unconsolidated entities, (b) to include the impact of cash income tax payments, and our pro-rata share of the Adjusted Net Income (Loss) from unconsolidated entities, and (c) to exclude the impact of the non-controlling share of Adjusted Net Income (Loss). We evaluate investment performance for each reportable segment primarily based on Adjusted Net Income (Loss). We believe that net income attributable to shareholders, as defined by GAAP, is the most comparable earnings measurement with which to reconcile Adjusted Net Income.

The following table presents our consolidated reconciliation of net income attributable to shareholders to Adjusted Net (Loss) Income for the three months ended and years ended December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

	Three Months Ended December 31,				Year l Decem	Ended ber 31,	
(in thousands)		2018		2017	2018		2017
Net income attributable to shareholders	\$	1,037	\$	3,010	\$ 5,882	\$	134
Add: (Benefit) provision for income taxes		(208)		369	1,372		1,954
Add: Equity-based compensation expense		232		648	901		1,343
Add: Acquisition and transaction expenses		2,234		2,242	6,968		7,306
Add: Losses on the modification or extinguishment of debt and capital lease							
obligations					—		2,456
Add: Changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments		(6,090)		14	(5,523)		(1,022)
Add: Asset impairment charges							
Add: Pro-rata share of Adjusted Net Loss from unconsolidated entities (1)		(604)		(2)	(1,196)		(1,601)
Add: Incentive allocations		(146)		514	407		514
Less: Cash payments for income taxes		189		(693)	(721)		(1,726)
Less: Equity in losses of unconsolidated entities		410		140	1,008		1,601
Less: Non-controlling share of Adjusted Net Income ⁽²⁾		1,271		(55)	1,030		(558)
Adjusted Net (Loss) Income	\$	(1,675)	\$	6,187	\$ 10,128	\$	10,401

(1) Includes the Company's proportionate share of the unconsolidated entities' net income adjusted for the excluded and included items detailed in the table above.

(2) Includes the following items for the three months ended December 31, 2018 and 2017: (i) equity-based compensation of \$35 and \$51 and (ii) (benefit) provision for income tax of \$(57) and \$4 and (iii) changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments of \$(1,248) and \$0, less (iv) cash tax payments of \$1 and \$0, respectively.

Includes the following items for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017: (i) equity-based compensation of \$131 and \$169, (ii) (benefit) provision for income tax of \$(47) and \$16 and (iii) changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments of \$(1,099) and \$404, less (iv) cash tax payments of \$15 and \$31, respectively.

We view Adjusted EBITDA as a secondary measurement to Adjusted Net Income (Loss), which we believe serves as a useful supplement to investors, analysts and management to measure economic performance of deployed revenue generating assets between periods on a consistent basis, and which we believe measures our financial performance and helps identify operational factors that management can impact in the short-term, namely our cost structure and expenses. Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies because other entities may not calculate Adjusted EBITDA in the same manner.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income attributable to shareholders, adjusted (a) to exclude the impact of provision for income taxes, equity-based compensation expense, acquisition and transaction expenses, losses on the modification or extinguishment of debt and capital lease obligations, changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments, asset impairment charges, incentive allocations, depreciation and amortization expense, and interest expense, (b) to include the impact of our pro-rata share of Adjusted EBITDA from unconsolidated entities, and (c) to exclude the impact of equity in earnings of unconsolidated entities and the non-controlling share of Adjusted EBITDA.



The following table sets forth a reconciliation of net income attributable to shareholders to Adjusted EBITDA for the three months ended and years ended December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

	Three Months Ended December 31,			Year I Decem			
(in thousands)		2018		2017	2018		2017
Net income attributable to shareholders	\$	1,037	\$	3,010	\$ 5,882	\$	134
Add: (Benefit) provision for income taxes		(208)		369	1,372		1,954
Add: Equity-based compensation expense		232		648	901		1,343
Add: Acquisition and transaction expenses		2,234		2,242	6,968		7,306
Add: Losses on the modification or extinguishment of debt and capital lease							
obligations				_	_		2,456
Add: Changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments		(6,090)		14	(5,523)		(1,022)
Add: Asset impairment charges				_			
Add: Incentive allocations		(146)		514	407		514
Add: Depreciation and amortization expense ⁽³⁾		48,531		28,842	163,013		96,417
Add: Interest expense		17,984		17,535	57,854		38,827
Add: Pro-rata share of Adjusted EBITDA from unconsolidated entities (4)		(27)		(34)	359		(243)
Less: Equity in losses of unconsolidated entities		410		140	1,008		1,601
Less: Non-controlling share of Adjusted EBITDA (5)		(829)		(5,491)	(10,004)		(12,763)
Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP)	\$	63,128	\$	47,789	\$ 222,237	\$	136,524

(3) Includes the following items for the three months ended December 31, 2018 and 2017: (i) depreciation and amortization expense of \$39,501 and \$25,728, (ii) lease intangible amortization of \$2,675 and \$1,221 and (iii) amortization for lease incentives \$6,355 and \$1,893, respectively.

Includes the following items for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017: (i) depreciation and amortization expense of \$136,354 and \$88,110, (ii) lease intangible amortization of \$8,588 and \$4,716 and (iii) amortization for lease incentives of \$18,071 and \$3,591, respectively.

(4) Includes the following items for the three months ended December 31, 2018 and 2017: (i) net loss of \$463 and \$187, (ii) interest expense of \$174 and \$135 and (iii) depreciation and amortization expense of \$262 and \$18, respectively.

Includes the following items for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017: (i) net loss of \$1,196 and \$1,786, (ii) interest expense of \$477 and \$785, and (iii) depreciation and amortization expense of \$1,078 and \$758, respectively.

(5) Includes the following items for the three months ended December 31, 2018 and 2017: (i) equity based compensation of \$35 and \$51, (ii) (benefit) provision for income taxes of \$(57) and \$4, (iii) interest expense of \$899 and \$3,542, (iv) depreciation and amortization expense of \$1,200 and \$1,894 and (iv) changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments of \$(1,248) and \$0, respectively.

Includes the following items for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017: (i) equity based compensation of \$131 and \$169, (ii) (benefit) provision for income taxes of (47) and 169, (iii) interest expense of 34,722 and 5,030, (iv) depreciation and amortization expense of 36,297 and 7,144, and (v) changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments of 10,099 and 404, respectively.

We use Funds Available for Distribution ("FAD") in evaluating its ability to meet its stated dividend policy. FAD is not a financial measure in accordance with GAAP. The GAAP measure most directly comparable to FAD is net cash provided by operating activities. We believe FAD is a useful metric for investors and analysts for similar purposes.

We define FAD as: Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities plus principal collections on finance leases, proceeds from sale of assets, and return of capital distributions from unconsolidated entities, less required payments on debt obligations and capital distributions to non-controlling interest, and excluding changes in working capital.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities to FAD for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	 Year l Decem	 -
(in thousands)	2018	2017
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 133,697	\$ 68,497
Add: Principal Collections on Finance Leases	1,981	473
Add: Proceeds from Sale of Assets	44,085	121,419
Add: Return of Capital Distributions from Unconsolidated Entities	2,085	_
Less: Required Payments on Debt Obligations ⁽¹⁾	(7,793)	(8,368)
Less: Capital Distributions to Non-Controlling Interest	_	(254)
Exclude: Changes in Working Capital	7,610	(4,515)
Funds Available for Distribution (FAD)	\$ 181,665	\$ 177,252

(1) Required payments on debt obligations for the year ended December 31, 2018 exclude \$175,000 repayment of the Revolving Credit Facility and \$36,026 repayment of the CMQR Credit Agreement, and for the year ended December 31, 2017 exclude \$100,000 repayment of the Term Loan, \$95,000 repayment of the Revolving Credit Facility and \$21,855 repayment of the CMQR Credit Agreement.

The following tables set forth a reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities to FAD for the three months ended and year ended December 31, 2018:

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2018							
(in thousands)	-	Equipment Leasing Infrastructure		Corporate			Total	
Funds Available for Distribution (FAD)	\$	82,924	\$	(1,769)	\$	(23,426)	\$	57,729
Less: Principal Collections on Finance Leases								(1,323)
Less: Proceeds from Sale of Assets								(13,598)
Less: Return of Capital Distributions from Unconsolidated Entities								(1,213)
Add: Required Payments on Debt Obligations								1,562
Add: Capital Distributions to Non-Controlling Interest								_
Include: Changes in Working Capital								4,125
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities							\$	47,282

	Year Ended December 31, 2018							
(in thousands)	Equipment Leasing		Infrastructure		Corporate		Total	
Funds Available for Distribution (FAD)	\$	289,777	\$	(34,177)	\$	(73,935)	\$	181,665
Less: Principal Collections on Finance Leases								(1,981)
Less: Proceeds from Sale of Assets								(44,085)
Less: Return of Capital Distributions from Unconsolidated Entities								(2,085)
Add: Required Payments on Debt Obligations								7,793
Add: Capital Distributions to Non-Controlling Interest								_
Include: Changes in Working Capital								(7,610)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities							\$	133,697

FAD is subject to a number of limitations and assumptions and there can be no assurance that the Company will generate FAD sufficient to meet its intended dividends. FAD has material limitations as a liquidity measure of the Company because such measure excludes items that are required elements of the Company's net cash provided by operating activities as described below. FAD should not be considered in isolation nor as a substitute for analysis of the Company's results of operations under GAAP, and it is not the only metric that should be considered in evaluating the Company's ability to meet its stated dividend policy. Specifically:

- FAD does not include equity capital called from the Company's existing limited partners, proceeds from any debt issuance or future equity offering, historical cash and cash equivalents and expected investments in the Company's operations.
- FAD does not give pro forma effect to prior acquisitions, certain of which cannot be quantified.
- While FAD reflects the cash inflows from sale of certain assets, FAD does not reflect the cash outflows to acquire assets as the Company relies on alternative sources of liquidity to fund such purchases.
- FAD does not reflect expenditures related to capital expenditures, acquisitions and other investments as the Company has multiple sources of liquidity and intends to fund these expenditures with future incurrences of indebtedness, additional capital contributions and/or future issuances of equity.
- FAD does not reflect any maintenance capital expenditures necessary to maintain the same level of cash generation from our capital investments.
- FAD does not reflect changes in working capital balances as management believes that changes in working capital are primarily driven by short term timing differences, which are not meaningful to the Company's distribution decisions.
- Management has significant discretion to make distributions, and the Company is not bound by any contractual provision that requires it to use cash for distributions.

If such factors were included in FAD, there can be no assurance that the results would be consistent with the Company's presentation of FAD.